BETOLAR

10/29/2025 12:33 pm EET

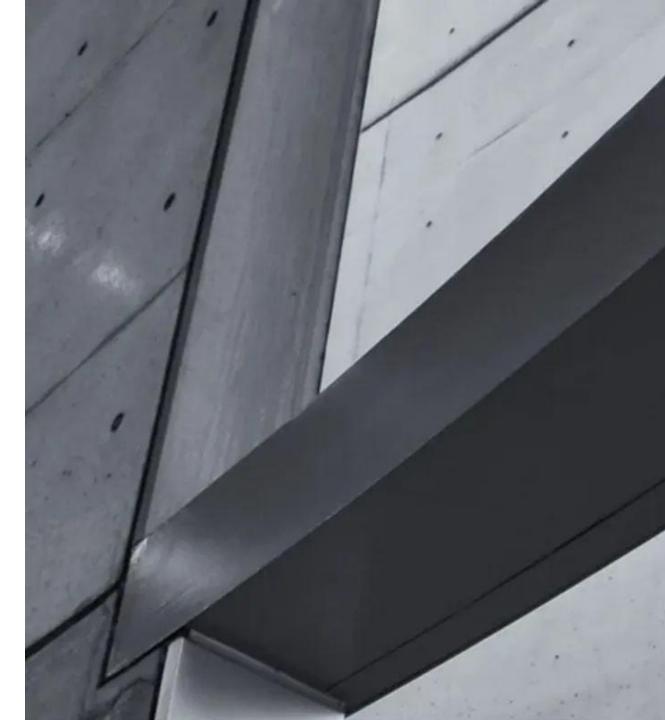
This is a summary translation of "Suuri tilaus viitoittaa kasvua ensi vuodelle" report, published on 10/29/2025



Tommi Saarinen +358 400530573 tommi.saarinen@inderes.fi

INDERES CORPORATE CUSTOMER

COMPANY REPORT



Large order paves the way for growth next year

Betolar's Q3 report turned out to be a pleasant surprise when the company announced the largest order in its history, which was received after the review period. Thus, the modest growth figures for the review period played a secondary role in the earnings report. We did not adjust our revenue estimates for the coming years because our projections for rapid growth required successful new sales. Following the rise in the share price on the day of the earnings announcement, we believe the share is fully priced, and the risk/reward ratio does not reach an attractive level. We reiterate our Reduce recommendation and EUR 1.30 target price for Betolar.

Post-review-period order took center stage

Betolar's Q3 revenue decreased by approximately 20% to 0.2 MEUR, which was below our estimate of expected growth. The level achieved is modest, considering the company's growth ambitions and the early stage of the business. Betolar's EBITDA settled at -1 MEUR in Q3, which was in line with our expectations when adjusted for the timing of grant payments. The company thus managed to compensate for the low revenue through strict cost control. The liquidity situation also developed as expected, with the company's cash reserves totaling 7.4 MEUR at the end of Q3. In addition, the company has approximately 2 MEUR in undrawn grants, which it plans to use during the 2025 and 2026 financial years. While we estimate that financing will suffice to cover needs for the 2026 financial year, we anticipate that the company will seek to arrange its financing in the very near future. Although new orders for Q3 fell short of our expectations at 0.3 MEUR, the company reported that it had secured its largest order ever (1.4 MEUR) for an infrastructure project after the review period.

Order seems to have come from an unexpected direction

Betolar reiterated its guidance for the financial year 2025, pointing to growing revenue. This was to be expected, given

the company's stage of commercialization and the low comparison figures. After a weak Q3, however, growth in absolute euros will remain sluggish in the current financial year. With the large order recorded after the review period, attention is already turning to the 2026 financial year. Due to contractual reasons, the company was very reticent about the details of the announced order, but we interpret it as coming from the (infra) construction customer segment. This came as a surprise to us. as Betolar's commercialization efforts during the current financial year have focused on customers in the mining and metal industries. While the announced order appears to offer at least moderate additional sales opportunities, our growth forecast for the coming years is primarily driven by progress in commercializing customers in the mining industry. Metal extraction technology will only significantly contribute to revenue in our forecasts in 2027 because the method still seems to require a pilot phase and development work before moving on to the commercial phase. The announced order mitigates the risk associated with the robust growth estimate for 2026, though the forecast hinges on achieving new sales successes in H1'26 comparable to the current one.

A high risk level warrants caution regarding the stock

Due to Betolar's early development phase, the predictability of the business is low and the risks associated with estimates are high. Based on our estimates expecting fast growth, Betolar's EV/S multiples (29x-7x) are higher than for the peers as a whole. Our DCF model, which focuses on long-term potential, reaches EUR 1.30. However, options and financing needs put upward pressure on the number of shares in the model, which we believe limits the expected return. Stretched valuation combined with high business, financial, and estimate keeps the risk/reward ratio subdued in our books.

Recommendation

Reduce

(was Reduce)

Target price:

EUR 1.30

(was EUR 1.30)

Share price: EUR 1.25

Business risk



Valuation risk

20250

neg.

neg.

28.6



20260

neg.

neg.

6.8

neg.

neg.

4.3

	2024	20206	20206	20276
Revenue	0.8	1.0	5.2	9.3
growth-%	48%	36%	402%	78%
EBIT adj.	-8.0	-5.7	-3.5	-2.3
EBIT-% adj.			-66%	-24.6 %
Net Income	-7.7	-5.8	-3.9	-2.8
EPS (adj.)	-0.36	-0.27	-0.18	-0.13
P/E (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/B	1.7	11.8	neg.	neg.
Dividend yield-%	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %

neg.

neg.

13.9

Source: Inderes

EV/EBIT (adj.)

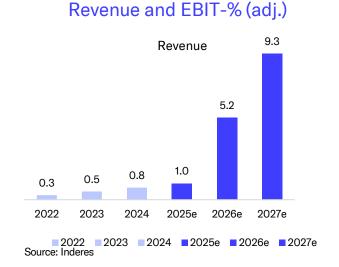
EV/EBITDA

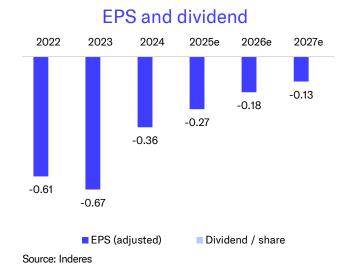
EV/S

Guidance

(Unchanged)







Value drivers

- High market potential
- Green transition is shaking up the otherwise conservative industry
- Betolar offers a green transition solution for the emission-intensive sector
- Inherently scalable business model

Risk factors

- Commercialization of the business is still at an early stage
- The company will be cash negative for several more years and the business will scale up years from now
- Betolar needs additional funding
- More competitive technologies may seek to enter the market
- We estimate that business scalability requires the success of the Al project

Valuation	2025e	2026e	2027e
Share price	1.30	1.30	1.30
Number of shares, millions	21.6	21.6	22.0
Market cap	28	28	29
EV	30	35	40
P/E (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/E	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/B	11.8	neg.	neg.
P/S	27.1	5.4	3.1
EV/Sales	28.6	6.8	4.3
EV/EBITDA	neg.	neg.	neg.
EV/EBIT (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.
Payout ratio (%)	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Dividend yield-%	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
0 11			

Estimates and estimate revisions

Estimates	Q3'24	Q3'25	Q3'25e	Difference (%)	2025e
MEUR / EUR	Comparison	Actualized	Inderes	Act. vs. inderes	Inderes
Revenue	0.3	0.2	0.4	-46%	1.3
EBITDA	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8		-3.6
Order intake	0.2	0.3	0.5		1.5
Cash and short-term fund investments	10.7	7.4	7.7		6.8
Source: Inderes					
Revenue growth-%	164.7 %	-21.0 %	44.9 %		35.8 %

Estimate revisions MEUR / EUR	2025e Old	2025 New	Change %	2026e Old	2026e New	Change %	2027e Old	2027e New	Change %
Revenue	1.3	1.0	-21%	5.2	5.2	0%	9.3	9.3	0%
EBITDA	-3.6	-3.8	-5%	-2.3	-2.0	15%	-0.8	-0.8	-1%
EBIT (exc. NRIs)	-5.5	-5.7	-3%	-3.8	-3.5	9%	-2.3	-2.3	0%
EBIT	-5.5	-5.7	-3%	-3.8	-3.5	9%	-2.3	-2.3	0%
EPS (excl. NRIs)	-0.26	-0.27	-3%	-0.20	-0.18	8%	-0.13	-0.13	0%
DPS	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	

Valuation table

Valuation	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	2028e
Share price	3.05	1.20	0.64	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
Number of shares, millions	19.5	19.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	22.0	22.7
Market cap	60	23	14	28	28	29	30
EV	36	15	11	30	35	40	45
P/E (adj.)	neg.						
P/E	neg.						
P/B	2.2	1.7	1.7	11.8	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/S	>100	45.5	18.1	27.1	5.4	3.1	2.2
EV/Sales	>100	28.6	13.9	28.6	6.8	4.3	3.3
EV/EBITDA	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	58.1
EV/EBIT (adj.)	neg.						
Payout ratio (%)	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0%	0.0 %	0.0%
Dividend yield-%	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Peer group valuation

Peer group valuation	Market cap	EV	LV:n kasvu		EV/S		P/B	
Company	MEUR	MEUR	2025e	2026e	2025e	2026e	2025e	
Bioretec	36	25	22%	73%	4.9	2.8	6.2	
Spinnova	28	-6	-96%	-50%	-55.5	-111.0	0.7	
Aiforia	92	86	43%	70%	17.3	10.2	6.7	
Hoffman Green cement	69	89	4%	27%	6.6	5.2	1.1	
Solar Foods	135	140				70.1	7.9	
Nightingale Health	92	44	17%	14%	6.3	5.5	2.3	
Betolar (Inderes)	28	30	36%	402%	28.6	6.8	11.8	
Average	75.3	63.3	-2%	27%	-4.1	-2.9	4.2	
Median	80.5	65.2	17%	27%	6.3	5.4	4.3	
Diff-% to median	-65%	-55%	111%	1390%	356%	27%	176%	

Source: Refinitiv / Inderes

Income statement

Income statement	2022	2023	H1'24	H2'24	2024	H1'25	H2'25e	2025e	2026e	2027e	2028e
Revenue	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	5.2	9.3	13.5
EBITDA	-10.0	-11.2	-3.6	-2.2	-5.8	-2.1	-1.7	-3.8	-2.0	-0.8	0.8
Depreciation	-1.5	-2.1	-1.0	-1.1	-2.1	-1.0	-0.9	-1.9	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6
EBIT	-11.5	-13.3	-4.7	-3.3	-8.0	-3.1	-2.6	-5.7	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8
Net financial items	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7
PTP	-11.9	-13.2	-4.6	-3.2	-7.8	-3.1	-2.7	-5.8	-3.9	-2.8	-1.5
Taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net earnings	-11.8	-13.2	-4.6	-3.2	-7.7	-3.1	-2.7	-5.8	-3.9	-2.8	-1.5
EPS (adj.)	-0.61	-0.67	-0.21	-0.15	-0.36	-0.14	-0.12	-0.27	-0.18	-0.13	-0.07
EPS (rep.)	-0.61	-0.67	-0.21	-0.15	-0.36	-0.14	-0.12	-0.27	-0.18	-0.13	-0.07

Balance sheet

Assets	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Non-current assets	6.0	5.4	4.7	6.2	8.7
Goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intangible assets	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Tangible assets	1.5	1.2	1.4	3.0	5.6
Associated companies	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-current assets	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deferred tax assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current assets	15.2	9.7	7.5	2.8	3.3
Inventories	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Other current assets	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Receivables	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9
Cash and equivalents	14.3	9.0	6.7	1.4	1.4
Balance sheet total	21.2	15.1	12.1	8.9	12.1

Equity 13.8 8.1 2.4 -1.5 -2.5 Share capital 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 Retained earnings -31.5 -39.3 -45.1 -48.9 -51.7 Hybrid bonds 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Revaluation reserve 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other equity 45.2 47.4 47.4 47.4 49.2 Minorities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Non-current liabilities 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Deferred tax liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Provisions 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	Liabilities & equity	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Retained earnings -31.5 -39.3 -45.1 -48.9 -51.7 Hybrid bonds 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Revaluation reserve 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other equity 45.2 47.4 47.4 47.4 49.2 Minorities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Non-current liabilities 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Deferred tax liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Provisions 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2	Equity	13.8	8.1	2.4	-1.5	-2.5
Hybrid bonds 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Revaluation reserve 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other equity 45.2 47.4 47.4 47.4 49.2 Minorities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Non-current liabilities 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Deferred tax liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Provisions 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 0.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4	Share capital	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Revaluation reserve 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other equity 45.2 47.4 47.4 47.4 49.2 Minorities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Non-current liabilities 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Deferred tax liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Provisions 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Retained earnings	-31.5	-39.3	-45.1	-48.9	-51.7
Other equity 45.2 47.4 47.4 47.4 49.2 Minorities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Non-current liabilities 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Deferred tax liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Provisions 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Hybrid bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Minorities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Non-current liabilities 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Deferred tax liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Provisions 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Revaluation reserve	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-current liabilities 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Deferred tax liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Provisions 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Other equity	45.2	47.4	47.4	47.4	49.2
Deferred tax liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Provisions 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provisions 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Non-current liabilities	5.4	5.5	8.1	8.6	11.4
Interest bearing debt 5.4 5.5 8.1 8.6 11.4 Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Deferred tax liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Convertibles 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Provisions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other long term liabilities 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Current liabilities 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Interest bearing debt	5.4	5.5	8.1	8.6	11.4
Current liabilities 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.9 3.1 Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Convertibles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest bearing debt 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 1.2 Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Other long term liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payables 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.5 Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Current liabilities	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.1
Other current liabilities 1.4 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4	Interest bearing debt	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2
	Payables	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
Balance sheet total 21.2 15.1 12.1 8.9 12.1	Other current liabilities	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Balance sheet total	21.2	15.1	12.1	8.9	12.1

DCF-calculation

DCF model	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	2028e	2029e	2030e	2031e	2032e	2033e	2034e	2035e	2036e
Revenue growth-%	48%	36%	402%	78%	46%	78%	87%	51%	29%	20%	15%	5%	3%
EBIT-%	-1045%	-551%	-66%	-25%	-6%	8%	12%	18%	23%	25%	22%	19%	18%
EBIT (operating profit)	-8.0	-5.7	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	1.9	5.3	12.1	19.7	25.9	26.5	24.1	23.5
+ Depreciation	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.5
- Paid taxes	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-2.2	-3.8	-5.0	-5.1	-4.6	-4.5
- Tax, financial expenses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
+ Tax, financial income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
- Change in working capital	-0.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-1.7	-1.8	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-0.5	-0.3
Operating cash flow	-6.3	-3.6	-2.3	-1.2	0.5	3.3	6.6	12.1	19.2	24.7	25.8	25.0	25.0
+ Change in other long-term liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Gross CAPEX	-1.5	-1.2	-3.0	-4.0	-4.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.5	-7.0	-7.3	-7.4	-6.0
Free operating cash flow	-7.8	-4.7	-5.3	-5.2	-3.5	-2.7	0.6	6.1	12.7	17.7	18.5	17.6	19.0
+/- Other	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCFF	-5.6	-4.2	-4.8	-4.7	-3.0	-2.2	0.6	6.1	12.7	17.7	18.5	17.6	19.0
Discounted FCFF		-4.1	-4.0	-3.3	-1.8	-1.1	0.3	2.2	3.8	4.5	4.0	3.2	2.9
Sum of FCFF present value		25.2	29.3	33.3	36.6	38.3	39.4	39.2	37.0	33.2	28.7	24.7	21.5
Enterprise value DCF		25.2											
- Interest bearing debt		-5.8											

WACC

-Minorities

+ Cash and cash equivalents

-Dividend/capital return

Equity value DCF per share

Equity value DCF

WACC	
Tax-% (WACC)	20.0 %
Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)	10.0 %
Cost of debt	6.5 %
Equity Beta	3.20
Market risk premium	4.75%
Liquidity premium	2.00%
Risk free interest rate	2.5 %
Cost of equity	19.7 %
Weighted average cost of capital (WACC)	18.3 %

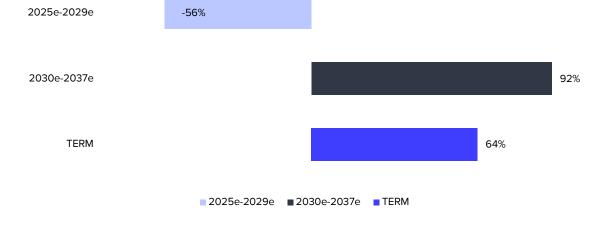
9.0

0.0

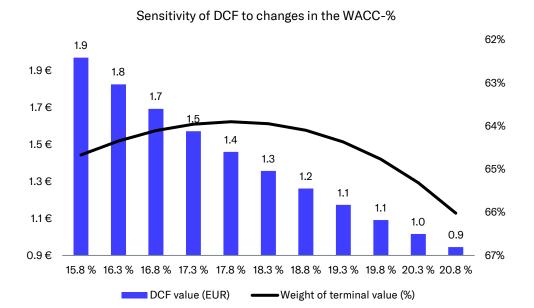
0.0

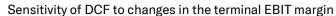
28.4

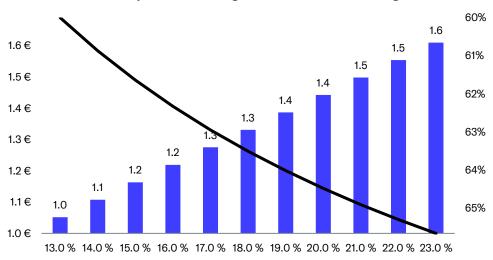
Cash flow distribution



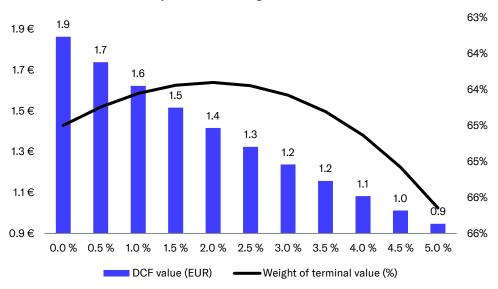
DCF sensitivity calculations and key assumptions in graphs



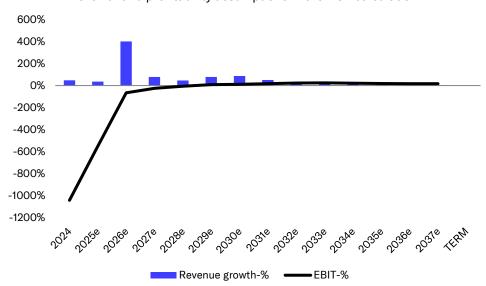




Sensitivity of DCF to changes in the risk-free rate



Growth and profitability assumptions in the DCF calculation



Summary

Income statement	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	Per share data	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e
Revenue	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	5.2	EPS (reported)	-0.61	-0.67	-0.36	-0.27	-0.18
EBITDA	-10.0	-11.2	-5.8	-3.8	-2.0	EPS (adj.)	-0.61	-0.67	-0.36	-0.27	-0.18
EBIT	-11.5	-13.3	-8.0	-5.7	-3.5	OCF / share	-0.36	-0.61	-0.29	-0.16	-0.11
PTP	-11.9	-13.2	-7.8	-5.8	-3.9	FCF / share	-0.56	-0.78	-0.26	-0.20	-0.22
Net Income	-11.8	-13.2	-7.7	-5.8	-3.9	Book value / share	1.36	0.70	0.38	0.11	-0.07
Extraordinary items	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Dividend / share	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Balance sheet	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	Growth and profitability	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e
Balance sheet total	31.9	21.2	15.1	12.1	8.9	Revenue growth-%	2770%	79%	48%	36%	402%
Equity capital	26.6	13.8	8.1	2.4	-1.5	EBITDA growth-%	109%	12%	-48%	-35%	-48%
Goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	EBIT (adj.) growth-%	109%	15%	-40%	-28%	-39%
Net debt	-23.6	-8.7	-3.2	1.6	7.4	EPS (adj.) growth-%	186%	11%	-47%	-26%	-32%
						EBITDA-%					-38.3 %
Cash flow	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	EBIT (adj.)-%					-66.4 %
EBITDA	-10.0	-11.2	-5.8	-3.8	-2.0	EBIT-%					-66.4 %
Change in working capital	1.0	-0.8	-0.5	0.3	-0.4	ROE-%	-36.4 %	-65.4 %	-70.5 %	-109.3 %	-885.2 %
Operating cash flow	-7.1	-11.9	-6.3	-3.6	-2.3	ROI-%	-33.7 %	-53.7 %	-47.2 %	-45.5 %	-37.9 %
CAPEX	-3.9	-3.4	-1.5	-1.2	-3.0	Equity ratio	83.2 %	64.9 %	54.1 %	19.6 %	-16.8 %
Free cash flow	-11.0	-15.4	-5.6	-4.2	-4.8	Gearing	-88.8 %	-63.2 %	-39.5 %	66.1%	-488.8 %
Valuation multiples	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e						
EV/S	>100	28.6	13.9	28.6	6.8						
EV/EBITDA	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.						
EV/EBIT (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.						
P/E (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.						
P/B	2.2	1.7	1.7	11.8	neg.						
Dividend-%	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0%	0.0%						
Source: Inderes											

Disclaimer and recommendation history

The information presented in Inderes reports is obtained from several different public sources that Inderes considers to be reliable. Inderes aims to use reliable and comprehensive information, but Inderes does not guarantee the accuracy of the presented information. Any opinions, estimates and forecasts represent the views of the authors. Inderes is not responsible for the content or accuracy of the presented information. Inderes and its employees are also not responsible for the financial outcomes of investment decisions made based on the reports or any direct or indirect damage caused by the use of the information. The information used in producing the reports may change quickly. Inderes makes no commitment to announcing any potential changes to the presented information and opinions.

The reports produced by Inderes are intended for informational use only. The reports should not be construed as offers or advice to buy, sell or subscribe investment products. Customers should also understand that past performance is not a guarantee of future results. When making investment decisions, customers must base their decisions on their own research and their estimates of the factors that influence the value of the investment and take into account their objectives and financial position and use advisors as necessary. Customers are responsible for their investment decisions and their financial outcomes.

Reports produced by Inderes may not be edited, copied or made available to others in their entirety, or in part, without Inderes' written consent. No part of this report, or the report as a whole, shall be transferred or shared in any form to the United States, Canada or Japan or the citizens of the aforementioned countries. The legislation of other countries may also lay down restrictions pertaining to the distribution of the information contained in this report. Any individuals who may be subject to such restrictions must take said restrictions into account.

Inderes issues target prices for the shares it follows. The recommendation methodology used by Inderes is based on the share's 12-month expected total shareholder return (including the share price and dividends) and takes into account Inderes' view of the risk associated with the expected returns. The recommendation policy consists of four tiers: Sell, Reduce, Accumulate and Buy. As a rule, Inderes' investment recommendations and target prices are reviewed at least 2–4 times per year in connection with the companies' interim reports, but the recommendations and target prices may also be changed at other times depending on the market conditions. The issued recommendations and target prices do not guarantee that the share price will develop in line with the estimate. Inderes primarily uses the following valuation methods in determining target prices and recommendations: Cash flow analysis (DCF), valuation multiples, peer group analysis and sum of parts analysis. The valuation methods and target price criteria used are always company-specific and they may vary significantly depending on the company and (or) industry.

Inderes' recommendation policy is based on the following distribution relative to the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return.

Buy	The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of
	the share is very attractive

Accumulate The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is attractive

Reduce The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of

the share is weak

Sell The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of

the share is very weak

The assessment of the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return based on the above-mentioned definitions is company-specific and subjective. Consequently, similar 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares may result in different recommendations, and the recommendations and 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares should not be compared with each other. The counterpart of the expected total shareholder return is Inderes' view of the risk taken by the investor, which varies considerably between companies and scenarios. Thus, a high expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to positive performance when the risks are exceptionally high and, correspondingly, a low expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to a negative recommendation if Inderes considers the risks to be moderate.

The analysts who produce Inderes' research and Inderes employees cannot have 1) shareholdings that exceed the threshold of significant financial gain or 2) shareholdings exceeding 1% in any company subject to Inderes' research activities. Inderes Oyj can only own shares in the target companies it follows to the extent shown in the company's model portfolio investing real funds. All of Inderes Oyj's shareholdings are presented in itemised form in the model portfolio. Inderes Oyj does not have other shareholdings in the target companies analysed. The remuneration of the analysts who produce the analysis are not directly or indirectly linked to the issued recommendation or views. Inderes Oyj does not have investment bank operations.

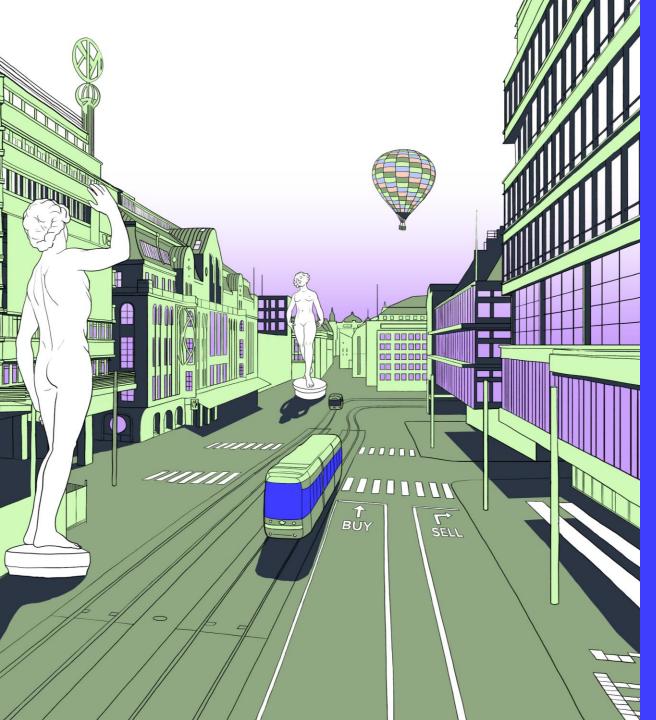
Inderes or its partners whose customer relationships may have a financial impact on Inderes may, in their business operations, seek assignments with various issuers with respect to services provided by Inderes or its partners. Thus, Inderes may be in a direct or indirect contractual relationship with an issuer that is the subject of research activities. Inderes and its partners may provide investor relations services to issuers. The aim of such services is to improve communication between the company and the capital markets. These services include the organisation of investor events, advisory services related to investor relations and the production of investor research reports.

More information about research disclaimers can be found at www.inderes.fi/research-disclaimer.

Inderes has made an agreement with the issuer and target of this report, which entails compiling a research report.

Recommendation history (>12 mo)

Date	Recommendation	Target	Share price
11/3/2022	Reduce	3.00€	2.86 €
1/16/2023	Reduce	3.00€	3.07€
2/15/2023	Reduce	3.00€	2.98 €
8/25/2023	Reduce	2.20 €	2.31 €
9/27/2023	Reduce	1.20 €	1.28 €
11/6/2023	Reduce	1.10 €	0.97 €
2/16/2024	Reduce	1.10 €	1.20 €
4/22/2024	Sell	1.00€	1.16 €
5/2/2024	Reduce	1.00€	1.05 €
8/27/2024	Sell	1.00€	1.20 €
8/29/2024	Sell	1.00€	1.19 €
11/4/2024	Reduce	1.00€	0.90 €
2/6/2025	Reduce	0.90€	0.85€
4/28/2025	Reduce	1.20 €	1.38 €
7/21/2025	Reduce	1.20 €	1.18 €
10/6/2025	Reduce	1.30 €	1.25 €
10/28/2025	Reduce	1.30 €	1.30 €



CONNECTING INVESTORS AND COMPANIES.

Inderes democratizes financial information by connecting investors and listed companies. For investors, we are an investing community and a trusted source of financial information and equity research. For listed companies, we are a partner in delivering high-quality investor relations. Over 500 listed companies in Europe use our investor relations products and equity research services to provide better investor communications to their shareholders.

Our goal is to be the most investor-minded company in finance. Inderes was founded in 2009 by investors, for investors. As a Nasdaq First North-listed company, we understand the day-to-day reality of our customers.

Inderes Ab Inderes Oyj

Vattugatan 17, 5tr Porkkalankatu 5

Stockholm 00180 Helsinki

+46 8 411 43 80 +358 10 219 4690

inderes.se inderes.fi

inde res.